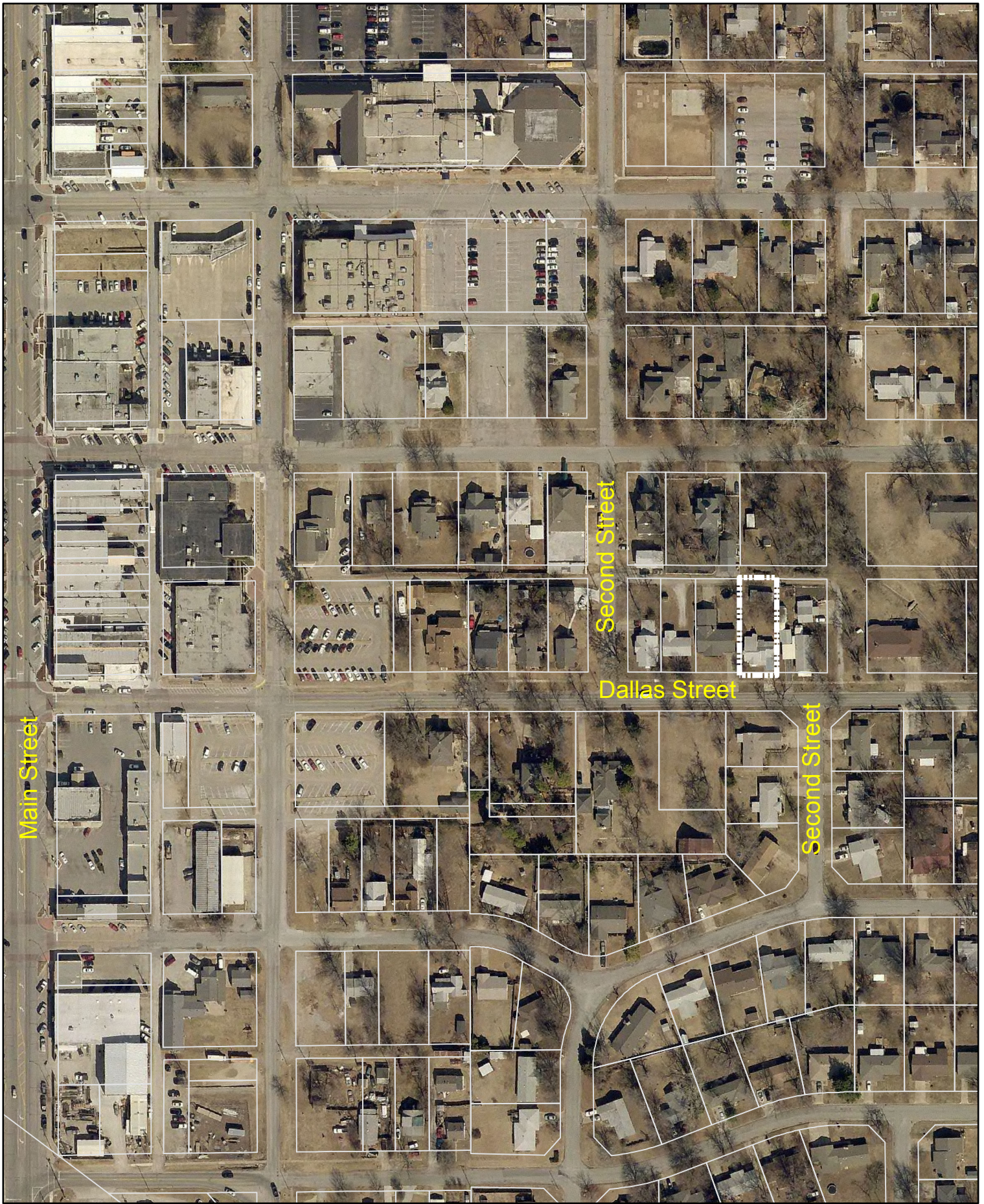




314 E Dallas
Remodel

